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Assunto: Pronouns

Personal Pronouns and Object Pronouns

Os pronomes pessoais são empregados como:

- Sujeito das orações
Example: Sally is French.
She is French.
- Os pronomes pessoais são como objeto de verbos
Example: Mary loves John
Mary loves him.

Subject	Object
I	Me
You	you
He	him
She	her
It	it
We	us
You	you
They	them

Nota:

Each
Everybody/everyone/everything
Somebody/someone/something
Anybody/anyone/anything
Nobody/no one/ nothing
Much/little

- São consideradas 3ª pessoas do singular (he, she, it)

Many
Few/A Few
Several

- São consideradas 3ª pessoas do plural (they)
- All
- Com sentido de tudo: 3ª pessoa do singular (he, she, it)
- Com sentido de todos: 3ª pessoas do plural (they)

POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS

Os adjetivos possessivos modificam substantivos, portanto aparecem sempre acompanhados de substantivos :

Example: You take **your kids**.

Os pronomes possessivos substituem os substantivo, portanto não aparecem acompanhados de substantivos.

Example: You take **your kids** and Jennifer takes **hers**.

Os pronomes e adjetivos possessivos geralmente concordam com o possuidor.

Notas:

1. A concordância do indefinido é sempre feita através de um adjetivo ou pronome masculino e singular .
Example: **Everybody** must bring **his** own food.
2. A estrutura **of + pronome possessivo** significa um dos(...)
Example: They are going to see a friend of theirs (one of friends)

Possessives Adjectives	Possessives Pronouns
My	mine
Your	yours
His	his
Her	hers
Its	its
Our	ours
Your	yours
Their	theirs

REFLEXIVE PRONOUNS

Os pronomes possuem basicamente três funções

a) reflexiva b) enfática c) idiomática

a) Mostra que a ação do verbo recai sobre o próprio sujeito que a pratica .O pronome vem após o verbo e concorda com o sujeito

Example: the cop hurt **himself** with a gun.

b) É usado para dar ênfase ao sujeito ou ao objeto. Neste caso:

1)quando enfatiza o sujeito ou logo após o sujeito ou no final da frase

Ex.: *The boy **himself** built the tree house.*

*The boy built **the tree house himself**.*

2)quando enfatiza o objeto, vem logo após o objeto.

Ex.: *The boy built **the tree house itself***

c) Nesse caso, o pronome vem precedido da preposição **by** e significa sozinho, sem ajuda .

Ex.: *The boy built **the tree house by himself***

Os Pronomes Reflexivos são:

Pronome	Reflexive Pronouns
I	Myself
You	Yourself
He	Himself
She	Herself
It	Itself
We	Ourselves
You	Yourselves
They	Themselves

01.Assinale a alternativa que corretamente preencha as lacunas:

This shirt belongs to Robert. Give ___ to ___.

- a) He – it b) Me – us c) They – she d) They – he e) It – him

02. Assinale a alternativa que completa as frases abaixo:

- I. She fell down and hurt ___.
- II. I'm very sure of ___.
- III. The book ___ was interesting.
- IV. You should be ashamed of ___.

- a) Herself / myself / itself / yourselves;
b) Yourself / themselves / herself / himself;
c) Herself /yourself / myself / himself;
d) Herself / ourselves / myself / himself;
e) Herself / myself / itself / themselves.

03. A frase “Help ___ carry ___ ; ___ has just fainted” , é completada corretamente por:

- a) I – she – she; c) he- her – her; e) her – she – he.
b) me – her – she; d) him – it – him;

04. The telephone is ringing. Answer ___ for ___ , please.

- a) its – us; b) him – me; c) her – me; d) it – I; e) it – me.



05. She likes both of ____, but ____ more than ____.

- a) we / my / him; c) us / me / him; e) we / him / me.
b) us / I / him; d) us / me / his;

06. Are you looking for Dr. Getwell?

____ office is on the 2nd floor.

- a) He's; b) Her; c) Hers; d) Your; e) Ours.

07. In some clinics, alcoholics have to look after ____.

- a) himself; c) yourselves; e) themselves.
b) herself; d) ourselves;

08. Those of us who wear glasses should have ____ eyes examined at regular intervals.

- a) Our; c) Their; e) All the alternatives are wrong.
b) Ones; d) His;

09. Which of the alternatives are correct?

- () I was sick yesterday, **my** temperature was 39°C;
() Husbands usually want **their** wives to look pretty;
() The man had a quarrel with **her** wife;
() We usually finish **our** class at 12;
() These houses are **our**;
() I am going to see one of **mine** friends;
() In **his** speech the president said that he was not guilty.

10. It's too hot in here. Let's refresh ____ with a drink of cold water.

- a) himself; c) yourselves; e) themselves.
b) herself; d) ourselves;

11. ____ must choose ____ own property and look after ____.

- a) We / our / it; c) We / our / us; e) We / I / us
b) Your / yours / them; d) You / your / its

12. We are going to see ____ from L.A.

- a) some friends of us d) some friends our
b) some friends of we e) some friends of ours
c) some of our friends

13. Neste texto:

WWF – Wildlife World Fund

CARE FOR NATURE, YOUR FUTURE DEPENDS ON IT

O pronome "it" refere-se a:

- a) Future b) WWF c) You d) Care e) Nature

14. Mister Anderson spoke to ____, but ____ didn't hear ____.

- a) him – him – him c) him – him – he e) he – him – him
b) he – he – he d) him – he – him

15. Escolha a alternativa em que uso dos pronomes reflexivos nas seguintes frases foram corretamente classificado:

I. Mike and Susan killed themselves when preparing the bomb

II. Jeff did all the work by himself.

III. I live by myself

- a) reflexivo / enfático / reflexivo
b) enfático / enfático / reflexivo
c) reflexivo / enfático / idiomático
d) enfático / reflexivo / idiomático
e) reflexivo / idiomático / idiomático

Now, Let's do it ourselves!!!!!!

01. He seldom speaks to ____ in Spanish.

- (01) You; (04) Me; (16) They; (64) She
(02) I; (08) Us; (32) Them;

02. In which of these alternatives are the pronouns used correctly:

- (01) I always speak to he in English;
(02) There are some letters here for you and I;

(04) He looks at her during all the lesson;

(08) She rarely sees him, but them always talk on the phone;

(16) All of we know that you are right;

(32) Both of them could solve the problem.

03. The manager told ____ the vacancy was still open.

- a) We; b) He; c) She; d) I; e) Us.

04. Please, send ____ the results of the experiment when you receive ____.

- a) we – them c) us – they e) Options B and C are both correct.
b) me – them d) I – they

05. All of ____ had seen the accident near the bank.

- a) our b) we c) ours d) ourselves e) us

06. Stop ____ !Don't beat the poor boy.

- a) you b) her c) it d) him e) me

07. Autumn hasn't come to class recently. Have you seen ____?

- a) she b) her c) hers d) your e) you

08. The accident has injured everybody but ____.

- a) mhim b) he c) his d) he not e) hers

09. Choose the correct alternative:

I gave my sister my book, but she won't give ____ to me.

- a) Her; b) My; c) Its; d) Hers; e) Their.

10. It took the man a long time to fix ____ car.

- a) His; b) Her; c) Their; d) Theirs; e) Her.

11. These things are ____.

- a) theirs; b) of them; c) them; d) of they; e) They.

12. If peter needs a pen, he can use ____.

- a) of me; b) my; c) mine; d) of mine; e) me

13. He lives in a nice little town. ____ houses all have a white fence.

- a) its b) we c) your d) her e) theirs

14. It was the widow ____ who told ____ not to go there.

- a) Herself / our; c) Itself / him; e) Herself / her.
b) Itself / me; d) Myself /me;

15. The children did it all by ____.

- a) yourselves; c) themselves; e) them.
b) himself; d) itself;

16. I know this report is correct because I've written it ____.

- a) herself; c) yourselves; e) themselves.
b) myself d) ourselves;

17. Pamela and I can't do it by ____.

- a) himself c) itself e) themselves
b) myself d) ourselves

18. Miller found the bandits by ____.

- a) herself c) ourselves e) myself
b) himself d) themselves

19. The parents blame ____ for the disaster.

- a) herself c) himself e) themselves
b) myself d) ourselves

20. ____ work in the field of engineering.

- a) she; b) he c) they; d) them; e) it.